



TAJIKISTAN

CHINA



Achabalnag

Martandnag

Kokernag

AFGHANISTAN

Andernag

PAKISTAN

Verinag

NEPAL

BHUTAN

INDIA

BANGLADESH

MYANMAR

ARABIAN SEA


BAY OF BENGAL

MIKAS

NIKAS

SRI LANKA

INDONESIA

Country (NIKAS)	NIKAS springs	Coordinates / Nearby City	Spring discharge (Q in l/s,min/av/max) / tapped or not	Criteria* order / Main justification */ H-historic, A-aesthetic, S-scientific, E-Economic, Ec-ecologic	Data collected by
India 	1. Andernag	N 33°43'55.89" E 75°9'17.03" Z = 1633 m asl Kashmir, Liddar	490/550/680 Tapped, used for drinking, irrigation	<b>A, E, S, Ec</b> <i>The spring water has multiuse. Used for potable water supply and also irrigates a public garden. Source of water ensuring baseflow of downstream river system (tributary of Jhelum river flowing to Srinagar).</i>	Jerome Perrin
	2. Martandnag	N 33°45'42.29" E 75°12'39.16" 1670 m asl Kashmir, Liddar	340/514/930 Tapped, used for drinking, washing	<b>H, A, E, S, Ec</b> <i>The spring houses an ancient Shiva Hindu temple and ancient reservoir built at the spring mouth. Karst spring in mountainous setting with dual recharge (sinking streams and diffuse recharge). Important source of water ensuring baseflow of downstream river system (tributary of Jhelum river flowing to Srinagar).</i>	Jerome Perrin

### NIKAS-Andernag



Photo of the Andernag spring (source: Google Earth)

## NIKAS - Martandnag



*Photo of the Martandnag spring (source: <https://www.kashmironline.com/blog/top-10-springs-in-kashmir/>)*